

## Unit 1 Trends

### Lesson 1 Urban development

- 1** 2a 3e 4b 5c 6d  
**2a** Students' own answers.  
**2c** Ali: Mostly c Salem: Mostly a  
**2d** Students' own answers.

### Lesson 2 Looking good

- 1a** (head) baseball cap, hat, sunglasses; (neck) tie; (upper body) shirt, sweater; (legs) jeans, trousers; (feet) boots, sandals, trainers, socks  
**1b** Students' own answers.  
**1c** 2c 3e 4d 5f 6a  
**1d** Students' own answers.  
**2** 1 a pair of white tennis shoes 2 a red and yellow shirt  
 3 a pair of small gold earrings 4 a horrible blue cotton dress  
 5 a black plastic jacket 6 a beautiful blue suede skirt  
**3** 2 Sort clothes by category 3 Sort clothes by colour  
 4 Wash or dry-clean 5 Invest in the best possible hangers

### Lesson 3 Shop until you drop

- 1a** 1 keyboard 4 monitor 7 perfume  
 2 deodorant 5 printer  
 3 aftershave 6 mouse pad  
**1b** Pharmacy: deodorant, aftershave, perfume  
 Computer centre: keyboard, printer, mousepad, monitor  
**2a** Countable nouns: many, a few Uncountable nouns: much, a little  
 Either: any, a lot of, no, some, most, all Zero: none  
 Two: both, neither More than two: all of  
**2b** 1a 2a 3b 4a 5a  
**2c** 1 Neither 2 All 3 a few 4 a lot of  
**2d** 1 Both 2 all 3 Neither 4 None 5 either 6 any  
**3b** 1F 2T 3T 4T 5F 6T

## Unit 2 Big moments

### Lesson 1 Personal firsts

- 1a** A7 B1 C4 D6 E2 F3 G5  
**1b** parachuting, bungee jumping, whitewater rafting  
**1c** A relaxed B dizzy C terrified D happy E excited  
**1d** 1 excited 2 terrified 3 happy 4 relaxed 5 dizzy  
**2a** 1 I gave a presentation in class  
 2 I had dinner in a restaurant  
 3 I traveled alone  
 4 I went to a football game  
 5 I flew in a plane  
**2c** 1 Where was your first job? / Where did you work?  
 2 What did you do? 3 What's that?  
 4 Was it simple? 5 Who was your first customer?  
 6 What did she buy? 7 What did she do?

### Lesson 2 The interview

- 1a** 1a 2b 3a 4a 5b  
**1b** 1 don't have to 3 have to 5 have to  
 2 don't need to 4 need to  
**1c** Students' own answers.  
**2b** 1F 2T 3F 4F 5T  
**2c** Students' own answers.

### Lesson 3 The big day

- 1** Wedding: ceremony, bride, groom, reception, flowers, engagement Graduation: graduate, ceremony, degree, university

- 2a** 1 Since leaving 3 while walking  
 2 Before going 4 After saying  
**2b** 1 At 7:00.  
 2 did you have breakfast  
 3 I met my friends in the park.  
 4 How long did you stay in the park?  
 5 I went home for lunch.  
 6 What did you do  
 7 I read a book.  
**3a** 1 of 2✓ 3 Today 4✓ 5 you 6✓  
**3b** 7 on 8 in 9 on 10 in  
**3c** 11b 12a 13c 14c 15d

## Unit 3 Crossing cultures

### Lesson 1 Evaluating tradition

- 1a** There may be more than one possible answer.  
 1 Where do you come from?  
 2 What do you do?/What's your job?  
 3 Are your family here with you?  
 4 How many children do you have?  
 5 What do you do at weekends?  
 6 Do you ever go back to Saudi Arabia?  
**1b** 1 Yes, at first it was very different. And difficult because I didn't speak English. Now it's easier.  
 2 I miss my friends and family, and also our customs and traditions.  
 3 That's not a problem. The children keep me busy!  
 4 We observe our religious festivals. I cook Saudi Arabian food. And I tell the children stories about Saudi Arabia.  
**2a** 1 Accident 3 doctor 5 afternoon  
 2 injuries 4 treatment 6 women  
**2b** 1T 2T 3F 4F 5F  
**2c** Students' own answers.

### Lesson 2 The plane journey

- 1a** 2e 3f 4b 5a 6d  
**1b** 1 had known 2 would have stayed 3 had gone  
 4 would have stopped and helped 5 hadn't forgotten  
 6 would have called  
**1c** 1 would've seen the director get angry  
 2 had worked harder, he'd have been promoted  
 3 had arrived on time, we would've met them  
 4 would have gone horseback riding / hadn't rained  
 5 would have finished / hadn't broken down  
**2b** 1a 2c 3b 4a 5c  
**2c** Students' own answers.

### Lesson 3 Listening to advice

- 1** 1 whistle 2 heavy 3 first aid kit 4 doctor 5 dark  
**2a** 1 hadn't got 5 hadn't forgotten 9 hadn't tried  
 2 hadn't missed 6 hadn't read 10 hadn't fallen  
 3 had got 7 hadn't written  
 4 hadn't got 8 hadn't left  
**2b** 1 I wish I'd called you. 2 I wish my brother hadn't lost his job.  
 3 I wish the teacher hadn't been late. 4 I wish the cake hadn't got burned. 5 I wish I had had breakfast.  
**3a** No.  
**3b** 1F 2T 3T 4F 5T 6F  
**3c** 1 I wish I hadn't run for the bus. 2 I wish I had read the information they sent me. 3 I wish I had spent some time preparing my presentation. 4 I wish I hadn't overslept.

## Unit 4 Life's a journey

### Lesson 1 To the Moon and back

- 1a** Students' own answers.  
**1b** Who had a fright? The Jackson family did. What did they smell? Cooking. Where was the man? In the living room. When did this happen? Last evening.  
**1d** 1 They suspected that something was wrong because the lights were on, they could hear a noise and they could smell cooking.  
 2 He was confused because he believed he was in his cousin's flat.  
 3 He didn't ask for directions because there was no one at the reception desk.  
 4 He didn't finish his meal because he was too tired / he fell asleep.  
 5 No. Robert made his mistake because the number 6 can look like 9 when turned upside down. / The number 8 still looks like '8' viewed upside down.

- 2a** Students' own answers.  
**2b** Students' own answers.

### Lesson 2 A near tragedy

- 1a** 1 shouldn't have worn his new shoes. 2 We should've gone in the summer. 3 She shouldn't have spent all her money. 4 George shouldn't have pushed Teddy over. 5 I shouldn't have run for the bus.  
**1b** 1 'I could have had a lovely vegetarian meal.' 2 'I could have had a fantastic dessert.' 3 'I could have gone to the shopping centre.'  
 4 'I could have had coffee with George.'  
**1c** 1 Neil would have brought nothing.  
 2 Neil would have eaten more.  
 3 Neil would have said very little.  
 4 Neil would have stayed late.  
 5 Neil would have sent an e-mail.  
**1d** 2e 3a 4d 5b 6f  
**1e** 1 should have gone  
 2 could have taken  
 3 should have used  
 4 could have crashed  
 5 would have gone

### Lesson 3 The War of the Worlds

- 1a** 1 must have had  
 2 may have needed  
 3 couldn't have been  
 4 can't have been  
 5 might have lost  
 6 must have forgotten  
**1b** 1 must have happened 5 might have lost  
 2 might have stopped 6 could have hurt  
 3 may have broken down 7 could have happened  
 4 must have gone 8 couldn't have had  
**1c** 1 She might have had a headache.  
 2 She might have seen you.  
 3 They could have left early.  
 4 The bag must have been blue.  
 5 He might have been angry.  
 6 I must have given it to him.  
 7 They could have had an accident.  
 8 He can't have phoned me.  
**2b** 1F 2T 3F 4F 5F  
**2c** 1 couldn't 2 must 3 might/could 4 might/could

## Unit 5 Stages of life

### Lesson 1 Learning to be human

- 1a** 2i 3j 4h 5e 6g 7a 8b 9c 10k 11d 12l  
**1b** 1 the young **child** and **inform** his parents  
 2 a **youth** ... I think they were **brothers** ... **tell** their parents **about**  
**2a** Students' own answers.  
**2b** Children don't eat well, Children don't move enough every day  
**2c** 1b 2c 3c 4a 5a

### Lesson 2 Goals in life

- 1a** 1 When I'm 60, I'll retire in Dammam.  
 2 I hope I will be a good Muslim and obey Allah today.  
 3 By the end of next year, I'll have traveled to Makkah for Hajj.  
 4 Sarah will get her degree as soon as possible.  
 5 My mother will be cooking / have cooked dinner by the time I get home.  
 6 The painters will paint the house first thing tomorrow morning.  
**1b** *Suggested answers:*  
 1 This time next week, I'll be praying to Allah in front of the Ka'ba.  
 2 This time next week, I'll be giving money to the poor.  
 3 This time next week, I'll be eating in a restaurant.  
 4 This time next week, I'll be praying.  
 5 This time next week, I'll be sleeping in a hotel.  
**1c** *Suggested answers:*  
 1 His boss will be taking care of the clients.  
 2 His car will be going to the garage for a service.  
 3 His best friend will be praying at the Masjid.  
 4 His nephew will be attending a meeting for a local charity.  
 5 His uncle will be going for coffee with his friends.  
**2a** 6A 7B 3C 5D 1E 4F 2G  
**2b** Students' own answers.

### Lesson 3 When I'm 44

- 1** 1A 6B 7C 4D 5E 3F 2G  
**2a** 1 so b 2 therefore f 3 so c 4 but e 5 however d 6 but a  
**2b** 1 The toy broke so the child cried.  
 2 They played football because they were bored.  
 3 I wanted to see you so I came here.  
 4 He needed vegetables so he went to the market.  
 5 They went home because they were tired.  
**2c** 1 Since then 2 as 3 although 4 well 5 also 6 unless  
**3** 1 Where did you use to live? 2 When did you live there?  
 3 When did you leave? 4 Why did you leave? 5 Where did you go? 6 Why did you stay in Peru? 7 Have your children visited you?

## Unit 6 The future

### Lesson 1 Looking back at 2001

- 1a** 2d 3b 4a 5f 6e  
**1c** 1T 2T 3F 4T 5F  
**1d** Students' own answers.  
**2** 1d 2c 3b 4a 5b

### Lesson 2 Tomorrow's world

- 1a** 2e 3a 4b 5d 6c  
**1c** 1F 2T 3T 4F 5T  
**2a** 1 will have happened 4 Will we have found  
 2 will have landed 5 will have discovered  
 3 will have built 6 Will we have invented  
**2b** Students' own answers.  
**2c** Students' own answers.

### Lesson 3 Your future

- 1a** 1 will win 2 has 3 will be 4 will pass 5 starts  
**1b** 1 be working 3 will have retired 5 have eaten  
 2 be living 4 get  
**1c** 1 will go 2 he will have entered 3 will have won 4 will be playing 5 he will have graduated 6 will be going 7 will he study 8 will become 9 will have changed 10 will have happened  
**2** 1A 4B 6C 2D 5E 7F 3G

## Unit 7 The 20th century

### Lesson 1 Changes

- 1** 1 consider 4 available 7 research  
 2 influences 5 gather 8 impact  
 3 communicate 6 internet  
**2a** 1a) They are making good **progress** with their English.  
 b) This piece of work is **progressing** well.  
 2a) Have you almost finished that **project**?  
 b) These are the **projected** figures for next year.  
 3a) The cameras were **exported**.  
 b) These cars are for **export** only.  
 4a) You should be careful about personal **insults**.  
 b) The advertisement **insulted** our intelligence.  
 5a) Our company **imports** clothing from the Far East.  
 b) The level of **imports** into the country has risen.  
**3b** 1F 2T 3F 4T  
**3c** 1 multitude 3 on the plus side 5 era  
 2 installed 4 turnover

### Lesson 2 History

- 1a** 2a 3b 4d 5a  
**1b** 1 We seem unable to prevent wars. However, the human race has reached the moon.  
 2 Although many people in the west are worried about their diet, obesity is an increasing problem.  
 3 Although governments are trying to limit carbon emissions, the world's climate continues to get warmer.  
 4 Many of the world's people are still hungry. However, we have made technological progress.  
**2** A3 B2 C5 D6 E1 F4  
**3** 1 In addition to this 3 Moreover 5 Eventually  
 2 as a result 4 Although

### Lesson 3 World figures

- 1** 1 He was in his teens.  
 2 He opened it after his father had died.  
 3 His contribution to promoting business and industrial relations.  
 4 He was a philanthropist.  
 5 The water was free of charge.  
**2a** He developed ... *while* he was still growing up *after* his father had died, he opened ... *When* he had achieved ... he gained ...  
**2b** 1 When he had established the family business, he opened the first branch in Makkah.  
 2 While he was becoming successful in business, he developed an interest in philanthropy.  
 3 After / When he had made enough money, he gave support to orphans.

## Unit 8 People and technology

### Lesson 1 Living with machines

- 1a** 1 It is a program that allows you to use your image on the screen.  
 2 It creates an image of your head from photographs.  
 3 A front shot and a profile of your face, and details about your physical attributes.  
 4 It can be used to play computer games; to insert in e-mails, WAP messages, on Web sites and to try things out, such as sunglasses.  
**1b** 1 very similar 4 be useful  
 2 your physical details 5 shopping sites on the internet  
 3 your copy  
**2a** *Suggested answers:* Advantages: Communication is quick and easy. You don't need to write an enormous amount. You can communicate wherever you are.  
 Disadvantages: You can be contacted at any time. People may forget how to write. Too much texting may damage your thumbs and fingers.  
**3a** 2j 3a 4f 5h 6b 7c 8e 9d 10g  
**3b** 1 They set out early for the islands.  
 2 He came across some archeological remains.  
 3 He took over the company when his father retired.  
 4 The plane took off after a two-hour delay on the runway.

### Lesson 2 Modern science

- 1a** Modern biology: cell, DNA, gene, genome, chemical code  
 Climate change: greenhouse gases, nuclear, energy, coal and gas  
**3a** 2e 3b 4a 5c  
**3b** 1 Whoever told you that, they were wrong!  
 2 Whenever I go shopping, I forget something.  
 3 Whoever you know, you won't get this job.  
 4 Wherever you look, you won't find it.

### Lesson 3 Technology dependence and risks

- 1a** 1b 2a 3c  
**1b** 1a 2c 3c 4d  
**1c** 1 Jack is planning to carry out research on chemical reactions.  
 2 The president has decided to stand for office again.  
 3 I think looking up words in the dictionary is fun.  
 4 The salesman helped him wrap it up.  
 5 I took the hat and put it on.  
**1d** 1 She got over *it*. 4 I looked *it* up in the dictionary.  
 2 We ran into *them* last week. 5 She takes after *them*.  
 3 He tried *it* out before buying it.  
**2** 1 She got over her terrible sickness. She got over it.  
 2 We ran into our old friends last week. We ran into them last week.  
 3 He tried out the computer before buying it. He tried it out before buying it.  
 4 I looked up the phrasal verb in the dictionary. I looked it up in the dictionary.  
 5 She takes after her parents. She takes after them.